# Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY MORNING, JANUARY 25, 1862. NO. 346.

## The Daily Oregonian.

**HENRY L. PITTOCK,**
**Publisher and Proprietor.**

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, Sunday excepted, and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; 2 50 for three months.**

ADVERTISING.—For 10 lines, or less, per week $1 50; Each additional line 15 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum; $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, over A. L. Shipley & Co's Book Store.

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**E. D. SHATTUCK,**
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
**Office in Starr's Building,**
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th 1 tf

**WM. H. WATKINS,**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
**Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,**
july2tf PORTLAND, OREGON

**BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S**
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

**DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,**
**Real Estate Agent**

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING AND SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS;
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the States of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept 10 1861 tf

**CHARLES H. MERCER,**
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No 518 Kearny street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.
STEAM FACTORY—Second st. bet. Minna and Natoma.
**All Orders promptly attended to.**
Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.
oct7d3m

**HENRY LAW,**
**Commission Merchant**
**AND PRODUCE DEALER,**
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
**Front street, Portland.**

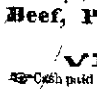
FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.

Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited. july13dtf

**JAGGER & CO.,**
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
**LEWISTON, W. T.**
Sept 9 1861 tf

**Cowlitz Market,**
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pittock & Co's Portland, Oregon.
**CATLIN & FOWLER Proprietors.**



THE Proprietors must respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep in their market the very best and choicest quality of

**Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,**
and every variety of
**VEGETABLES.**

Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.
SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
JESSE FOWLER.
nov19tf

**Removal.**

**CITY MARKET!**
**First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,**
**J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,**



IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the finest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland, July 1, 1861 dtf

**DUFUR'S**
**Premium Cheese**
**IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY**
**R. PITTOCK & CO.,**
Corner First and Morrison streets and Front street, opposite Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct 1861 1tf

## Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER.
**Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor Opposite M. E. Church,** by
June 3, 1861 B. F. SMITH.

**GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,**
**For a Picture**
**WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE**

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THE DUKE OF WELLINGTON AND THE CONNAUGHT RANGERS.—We find the following incident recorded in one of our late exchanges. We believe the Steel, but rather doubt the *steal*ing exploits.

During the Peninsular war an Irish regiment from Connaught became notorious for the unscrupulous manner in which they plundered the inhabitants of Portugal and Spain whenever the British army marched or encamped, but were also distinguished for their pluck. Wellington at last became so exasperated by their lawlessness that he had the regiment paraded for the purpose of striking them with terror by having every tenth man shot. Before giving such a bloody order, however, he wished to state his reasons for it, and began to address the regiment thus: "You are the vilest robbers, cut throats, vagabonds—everything but *cowards*." This compliment to their courage, although at the expense of every other virtue, so pleased the regiment that they at once gave three cheers with such a burst of enthusiasm as quite overwhelmed the Iron Duke, and, looking at them a moment in silence, he turned his horse and rode away without saying another word.

A few weeks afterwards, in a battle on which the fate of the campaign depended, it became necessary to dislodge a large body of French troops from a strong position on an eminence, and the perilous job was entrusted to the Connaught regiment. On receiving the order to charge, they rushed up the hill in the face of a terrible fire, sprang like tigers upon the foe, swept them across the high table land, and drove them down the declivity in the river Tagus. As they were hurling the heavy masses of the French down the hill, manœuvres of the army brought Wellington near, and, catching sight of him, the regiment yelled, as with one voice,—"*What think ye of the Connaught boys now?*" The Duke replied by lifting his hat, and from that day he looked with grim leniency upon the foibles of a "Connaught boy."—*The Pilot.*

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**PORTLAND**
**Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting**
**ESTABLISHMENT,**
**Front street,**
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

**Cooking Ranges,**
**Hot Water Boilers,**
**Bath Tubs,**
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk
**MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS**
**HOT AND COLD**
**Water-Showers,**
*SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,*
**WASH-BASINS,**
**FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,**
**Hydraulic Rams,**
**&c., &c., &c.**

Persons wishing to introduce Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
**C. H. MYERS.**
Portland, Jan 3, 1862.

## Commission and Purchasing
**AGENT,**
SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here through the agency of a reliable party, or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either of the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who may trust or leave to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm. T. Coleman & Co. San Francisco
J. H. Coghill & Co.
C. Langley, Druggist
Fitch Pearson & Co.
Ira P. Rankin
Ross, Dempster & Co.
J. Anthony & Co. Union Office, Sacramento City
And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian.*

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianos, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

I. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

**PAINTER & CO.,**
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
*Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.*
**510 Clay Street, above Sansome,**
SAN FRANCISCO.



J. B. PAINTER,
J. M. PAINTER,
T. P. PAINTER.
Offices fitted out with dispatch. dawly

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HURGREN & SHINDLER,



**First st., Cor. Salmon,**
PORTLAND,
**DEALERS**
AND
**MANUFACTURERS**
OF
**FURNITURE AND BEDDING,**

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS to our Stock, consisting of—

**Elegant Styles of**
**PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,**
DINING ROOM AND
**Common Household Furniture.**
In Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
**Looking-Glasses**
**GILT MOULDINGS,** from ⅝ to 4½ inches.
**Upholstery Goods!**
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.
**Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.**
**OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.**
**Spanish Cedar,**
**Black Walnut and**
**St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.**
**Veneers, Glue,**
**Iron Bedfastenings.**

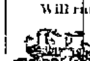
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

**PULU IN BALES,** from 25 to 100 lbs.

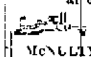
Every description of
**FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.**
**Upholstery Done,**
in the most thorough manner.
**SPRING BEDS**
of the most improved kind always on hand.
**First street, corner of Salmon.**
Oct24tf

**FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!**

**THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS**
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

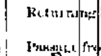


THE STEAMER
**JULIA,**
WOLF, Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
**Monday, Wednesday and Friday,**
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer



**IDAHO,**
McNULTY, Commander,
At the CASCADES
**For DALLES CITY,**
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER



**TENINO,**
WHITE, Commander,
Will leave DESCHUTES for
**WALLULA,**
**EVERY TUESDAY,**
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

| | |
|---|---|
| Passage from Portland to Dalles | $8 00 |
| Portage at Cascades extra | |
| Animals from Portland to Dalles | 5 00 |
| Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula | 15 00 |

*NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.*

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.
Aug 25, 1861 dtf

## North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

*W. M. COLLINS & CO. STEAM SAW MILLS*

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

**FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,**
Dressed or undressed,
**TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,**
CEILING,
**Pickets, Laths, &c.**
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
**HARBAUGH & STITZEL.**
Portland, May 17, 1861. dtf

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**CITY BAKERY**
AND
**PROVISION STORE**
ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MYERS
**R. PITTOCK & CO.,**
**Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,**
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
**BREAD,**
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
**CRACKERS,**
**PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,**
and dealers in
*STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,*
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1 tf

## THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
**AND HOTEL,**
**CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,**
**THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.**

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted and affords the advantage of obtaining board and lodging or either, at rates in accordance with the times.

It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers and is convenient to the business portion of the community.

It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in this market.

The Empire will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight.

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.

| | |
|---|---|
| Board per week | $6 00 |
| Board and Lodging per week | 7 50 and 8 00 |
| Single meals | 50 |
| Board per Day | 1 00 |
| Board and Lodging | 1 50 |

Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour.

Portland, Nov 1 1861 d3m

**Great Excitement**
—AT THE—
## FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENsive Stock of

**Dry-Goods,**
**Clothing,**
**Boots and Shoes,**
*&c., &c., &c.,*

We are now prepared to offer still greater inducements than ever to the public generally, either for

CASH OR PRODUCE.

**Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!**

**MINERS AND TRAVELERS**

Going up the Columbia River will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland.

**ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.**

ROBBINS & SNOCKS, Dalles. October 28th 1861 tf
CHITTENDEN & DOLSON, Portland.

**"THE CENTRAL,"**
**Front street, corner of Alder,**
**J. BOTHWELL, Proprietor.**

THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the Ladies with new and tasteful apartments. The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest

**Wines, Liquors and Cigars**

to be found in this city, and dispensed in approved style.

Having long been a resident of Portland and being generally well known, the proprietor deems "Highfalutin" comment unnecessary, and only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of the house. Call around one and all.
Portland, Dec 19th 1861

**$150 REWARD!**

SOME VAGABOND OR VAGABONDS on last Thursday morning (Thanksgiving) cut and stole a large new ROPE attached to our BOOM to which our Logs are secured. The above reward will be paid for the apprehension and conviction of the person or persons who did the same or any person that may hereafter be guilty of CUTTING or STEALING THE ROPES by which our boom may be secured.

Portland, Dec 2, 1861 W. P. ABRAMS & CO.
dtf

**Notice to Lot Holders.**

AS the Patentee *in my own right* of that portion of the Portland Land Claim which lies between Salmon street on the north and Mill street on the south, and between second street on the east and Eighth street on the west, I hereby notify all persons claiming title to lots within said tract, to present their papers at my law office, in Stark's Building, so that if they are found sufficient, I may make Warranty Deeds to the present holders. All claims must be presented by the 20th of January next.

Portland, Dec 18, 1861 W. W. CHAPMAN, Patentee.

**Removal.**

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

**Old Stand on Front street,**

opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

**16** TONS LIVERPOOL SALT for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO

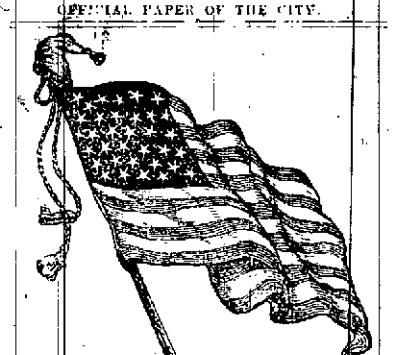
**100** BOXES FAMILY SOAP for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO

**25** SACKS RIO COFFEE for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

# The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true
Arise and defend it! Ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save


SATURDAY MORNING, JAN. 25, 1862.


## "Eminently Conservative."

George W. Watson, brother-in-law of the accidental Senator of Oregon, B. Stark, positively denies that Mr. Stark is a secessionist. Instead, he is only "eminently conservative." Henceforth this word "conservative" will have a new import. Webster and Worcester should include the new definition in their next edition. To aid them in illustrating the new significance of this word, we will furnish them and the "rest of mankind" some of our light derived from experience.

Mr. Stark is a "representative man." He represents the ideas and sentiments of the Breckinridge and Lane wing of the democratic party. What their principles are—beyond the seven cardinal ones of loaves and fishes—the *spoils*—may be gathered from their acts. Now, if Lane advised his son to join Jeff. Davis' army: if he gave that son a letter of recommendation to Jeff. Davis: if, upon these, that son, who had been educated at public expense, became a lieutenant in the rebel army; if Joe Lane, who had received at least one hundred thousand dollars of the public money for his worthless services as Governor, Delegate, and Senator, advised a Senator from a non-seceded State, to go home and take his State out of the Union, assuring him if Lincoln attempted to coerce them, he, Lane, would go North and raise an army of democrats and drive Lincoln and his d—d abolition party into the Northern lakes: we are to regard, we suppose, all these things as based upon "eminently conservative" principles.

As the representative of such ideas, the exponent of such principles: as glorying in the defeat of the Federal arms and the success of the Confederates; as bitterly denouncing the Administration in its attempts to stay the madness and wicked treason which would upturn the Government and plunge the nation into irretrievable ruin: as counselling *peace* at any sacrifice of the national honor, sovereignty and unity; as aiding and countenancing rebellion in every way without exposing himself to the penalty of an outraged sovereignty, Senator Stark stands forth labelled and endorsed as only "eminently conservative!" Shades of Washington, Webster and Clay! what a foul libel upon your memory is this!

The Breckinridge party in Oregon, of which this "eminently conservative" man is now the standard-bearer, is equally "eminently conservative." Their participation in the attempted overthrow of this great and beneficent government; their lively sympathy with rebellion; their laudations of Davis and Beauregard as "the glory of the land; their secret sworn league against the Government and those who administer and sustain it, are only in proof, and because they are "eminently conservative!"

This party are entitled to a *new name*. We take leave to bestow it. The name will be liable to two objections. One is its great length; the other is its *self-contradictoriness*. We are not responsible for these objections. They result from two causes; one, the names which we propose to comprehend and apply are, in fact, chosen and appropriated by themselves; the other cause is, their *acts* irresistibly fasten upon them the opposite designations to those they have assumed. We propose, therefore, to be generous and just; generous in allowing them the names they have chosen; just, in affixing those which their acts demand. The name, then, which we propose, is this: *"Eminently Conservative"-transcendently-ultra-peace-war-for-rebels and traitors-against-laws-and-patriots-constitutional-confederative-destructive-government-prose-Breckinridge-and-Lane-Fiddling Johnspoils-Democratic party.*

Upwards of 10,000 men—mechanics, laborers, &c.—are said to be now employed at the Brooklyn, Charleston, Philadelphia, Washington and Portsmouth navy-yards.

## Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.

This document affords the most flattering evidences of the success of the system of appeal to the patriotism of the people for funds to carry on the war in behalf of the Government of the country. Notwithstanding the falling off in the receipts for Customs, caused by the falling off in exports occasioned by the war, the finances of the nation, owing to the success of the popular loan, are in a remarkably flourishing condition. A very noteworthy portion of the Secretary's report is that in relation to the paper currency of the country. His recommendations under this head are calculated to prove a great benefit to the people. The Secretary says:

"It has been well questioned by the most eminent State-men whether a currency of bank notes, issued by local institutions under State laws, is not, in fact, prohibited by the national Constitution. Such emissions certainly fall within the spirit, if not within the letter, of the Constitutional prohibition of the emission of bills of credit by the States, and of the making by them of anything except gold and silver coin a legal tender in payment of debts. However this may be, it is too clear to be reasonably disputed that Congress, under its Constitutional powers to lay taxes, to regulate commerce, and to regulate the value of coin, possesses ample authority to control the credit circulation which enters so largely into the transactions of commerce and affects in so many ways the value of coin. In the judgment of the Secretary the time has arrived when Congress should exercise this authority. The value of the existing bank-note circulation depends on the laws of thirty-four States and the character of some sixteen hundred private corporations. It is usually furnished in the greatest proportions by institutions of least actual capital. Circulation, commonly, is in the inverse ratio of solvency. Well founded institutions, of large and solid capital, have, in general, comparatively little circulation: while weak corporations almost invariably seek to sustain themselves by obtaining from the people the largest possible credit in this form. Under such a system, or rather lack of system, great fluctuations, and heavy losses in discounts and exchanges, are inevitable: and not unfrequently, through failures of the issuing institutions, considerable portions of the circulation become suddenly worthless in the hands of the people. The recent experience of several States in the valley of the Mississippi painfully illustrates the justice of these observations, and enforces, by the most eloquent practical arguments, the duty of protecting commerce and industry against the recurrence of such disorders."

Under the operations of a system of currency founded on this plan, it appears certain that the people in their ordinary business would find the advantages of uniformity in currency: of uniformity in security; of effectual safeguard, if effectual safeguard is possible, against depreciation; and protection from losses in discounts and exchanges; while, in the operations of the Government, the people would find the further advantage of a large demand for Government securities, of increased facilities for obtaining the loans required by the war, and of some alleviation of the burthens on industry through a diminution in the rate of interest, or a participation in the profit of circulation, without risking the perils of a great money monopoly. The Secretary justly urges that under this system a further and important advantage to the people may be reasonably expected in the increased security of the Union, springing from the common interest in its preservation, created by the distribution of its stocks to associations throughout the country as the basis of their circulation. Further than this, the whole circulation of the country, except a limited amount of foreign coin, would, after the lapse of two or three years, bear the impress of the nation, whether in coin or notes; while the amount of the latter, always easily ascertainable, and, of course, always generally known, would not be likely to be increased beyond the real wants of business. This financial plan, if put into legal operation, would do away with the entire horde of "Wild Cat" banks which now curse the people of the Eastern States; would relieve the people of Oregon of the heavy taxes they are now obliged to pay in the shape of premiums for exchange, &c., and would, in fact, establish a paper currency of uniform value, throughout the United States, for the solvency of which the United States Government would be responsible. The people would be relieved from paying premiums on exchange, and would have at all times a currency which would bear the same value in Portland and other parts of Oregon, as in New York; and thus would save to Oregon yearly, a very large expenditure.

The Report is of great length, and does Mr. Chase distinguished credit as a financial document.

Some months ago a large premium was offered for a National Anthem, and a committee was appointed to receive and examine such as were presented for the premium. Twelve hundred poems have been submitted to the committee, and they have decided against the whole batch.

## The Flag we Love.

The national flag is dearer to every patriotic heart at this moment, as we see it float in the gale, and see no other sign of hope from the storm-cloud, which is reflected from its own radiant hues! dearer, a thousand fold dearer to us all, than it ever was before, while gilded by the sunshine of prosperity, and playing with the zephyrs of peace.

In an address by Hon. R. Winthrop, of Massachusetts, he said of our national flag:

"Behold it! Listen to it! Every star, but a tongue, every stripe its articulate. There is no language or speech where their voices are not heard. There is magic in the very colors. It has an answer for every question of duty. It has a lesson for every contest and every perplexity. It has a word of good cheer for every hour of gloom or of despondency.

"Behold it! Listen to it! It speaks of earlier and of later struggles. It speaks of victories and sometimes of reverses, on the sea and on the land. It speaks of patriots and of heroes among the living and among the dead; and of him, the first and greatest of them all, around whose consecrated ashes this unnatural and abhorrent strife has so long been raging—'the abomination of desolation standing where it ought not.' But before all, and above all other associations and memories—whether of glorious men, or glorious deeds, or glorious places—its voice is ever of Union and liberty, of the Constitution and the laws.

"Behold it! Listen to it! Let it tell the story of its birth to these gallant volunteers as they march beneath its folds by day, or repose beneath its sentinel stars by night. Let it recall to them the strange, eventful history of its rise and progress; let it rehearse to them the wonderful tale of its trials and triumphs, in peace as well as in war; and, whatever else may happen to it or to them, it will never be surrendered to rebels; never be ignominiously struck to treason, nor ever be prostituted to any unworthy and unchristian purposes of revenge, depredation or rapine.

"And may a merciful God cover the head of each one of its brave defenders in the hour of battle."

A Soldier's Baptism in the Mountains.—On Tuesday of last week we had a call from Rev. Joseph Cotton, of the Southeastern Indiana Conference, now chaplain of the 13th Indiana Regiment. He was on his way from Indiana to his post at Huntersville, Western Virginia. In an hour's conversation he detailed to us a chapter of stirring camp-life incidents. After one of the severest battles recently had there, and while the men were exulting over their victory, a young man, a private, who had participated in the fight, came to him, and said that he wished to talk with him on a subject the most important to him in the world—that concerning his soul and its salvation. "The tears," said Brother Cotton, "were in his eyes and trembling in his lips. I knew he was in earnest. We immediately retired to a secluded valley in the woods, and I prayed with and for him, and he prayed for himself most astonishingly." Shortly afterward, while at prayer in a similar manner, the young soldier was converted, and asked to be baptized by immersion. "I told his captain," said Brother Cotton, "and he, though a wicked fellow, assented to my request of having us pass the lines to a convenient place in a river close at hand, where the ordinance could be attended to."

"And may not I and my men go along?" inquired the Captain.

"Certainly," said Chaplain Cotton, at a short notice they went. The scene was a most solemn one, and as the baptism was completed, there was not a dry eye among all the men of the company. "That man has courage to go anywhere or do anything that is right," said a bystander, and a regiment composed of men like him would be, like Havelock's Highlanders, invincible to all opposition."—*Western Advocate.*

A large number of Fort Monroe "contrabands" sailed with the Naval expedition which captured the Hatteras forts. They were chiefly employed as coal heavers, firemen and cooks, on board the fleet. But their loyalty and fighting propensities were partially gratified by allowing them to work and fire one of the 32-pounders on board the steam frigate *Minnesota*. It is reported that the "darkies" handled the piece in excellent and efficient style.

The corn crop of Illinois is even larger than that of last year, magnificent as that was judged to be. The yield of wheat is probably not much more than half as large. The supply of beef, pork, and provisions of all kinds is very full, and the local papers are confident that this fertile State has a most cheering prospect before her.

The young men in the vicinity of Richmond, Indiana, are forming a cavalry company, and the farmers there abouts are presenting them with horses. Each farmer having a spare horse contributes him to the good cause. This is the '76 spirit.

The following are said to be some of the productions of the Dry Tortugas: Lizards, snakes, scorpions, jiggers, sand flies, and large sized mosquitoes. The mutineers in McClellan's army have been sent to bear them company.

Two fellows in Detroit have killed 2,243 dogs the past summer, for which they have presented a bill against the city for $600.

There is an immense crop of chesnuts this year. In Connecticut $2 per bushel is asked for them, but those who interest themselves in the matter say they will be down to $1.


## Notice.,

### A Splendid Lunch

Will be served up at the

**"SHADE'S SALOON,"**

Alder-street.

**At 10 o'clock this Morning.**

N. B.—The subscriber has received per Julia Yesterday, a SPLENDID LOT OF LIQUORS, including a small package of Orchard Brandy, a superior article, several packages of California Ale, Bass's Ale, Cider, &c.

July 24th. A. CASTELLO.

## WILLAMETTE THEATRE.

MANAGER AND LESSEE ..... JOHN P. DENISON.

**Return of the Popular Male and Female Minstrels.**

## BENEFIT OF JOHNNY COLLINS!

THE MANAGER takes great pleasure in informing the citizens of Portland and vicinity that he will open the Theatre on

**Wednesday Evening, Dec. 4, 1861,**

For the Winter Season, with a Star Troupe of Male and Female Minstrels, comprising the following talented Artists:

**Miss JOEY LA FORREST,**
**Miss CLARA DEAN.**

JOHNNY COLLINS ..... L. MOULTON
L. SEAMAN ..... J. A. STORER
J. E. SEDLAK ..... J. P. DENISON
and others.

**Change of Programme every Evening.**

PRICES OF ADMISSION.

Dress Circle and Parquette ..... $1 00
Pit ..... 50
Private Boxes ..... 5 00

☞ Box Office open from ten till four o'clock, when seats can be secured.

☞ Doors open at a quarter to seven. The performance will commence at half past seven precisely.

☞ Nothing contained in the entertainment to offend the most fastidious. dec6dtf

## LOVE AND FUN!!

**REMEMBER!**

**The 14th of February!**

**THE NEWEST STYLE OF**

SENTIMENTAL AND COMIC

**VALENTINES!**

Can be had at the

**FRANKLIN BOOK STORE,**

Front street, Portland.

## HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

**MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S**

**Buckskin Gloves,**

**MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,**

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory, all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands, and almost

**WATER-PROOF,**

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the State Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring durable articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to

**Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.**

jan20 HARKER BROTHERS.

## MILLER & KUEHN,

**PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,**

**and Jewelers,**

**Corner of First and Alder Streets,**

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

**Fine Gold and Silver Watches,**
**Diamonds, Jewelry,**
**Silver and Plated Ware, and**
**Clocks of all styles,**

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be

**Repaired with the Utmost Care**

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

**Solid Jewelry** manufactured in the best and latest styles.

**Engraving Executed** with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. B. MILLER.
C. F. KUEHN.

Portland, Jan. 13, 1862.

## JACOB COHEN,

**Front Street,**

**One Door South of Alder Street,**

PORTLAND, OREGON.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

**FINE WATCHES,**

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

**CLOCKS,**

**SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.**

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

**Watch Repairing.**

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

**Engraving of all Kinds**
**Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.**

aug 23 JACOB COHEN.



NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

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JACOB COHEN

# The Daily Oregonian.

## CITY.

THE PUBLIC SCHOOL.—[illegible] in company with [illegible] gentlemen we visited the Public School [illegible] witness the exercises of the [illegible] were gone through with great credit [illegible] teacher and scholars. The examination [illegible] compare [illegible] the State. We would [illegible] to visit these examinations [illegible] the progress of their children [illegible] way [illegible] their children to greater exertions in the future.

METHODIST [illegible].—Another of these *sociables* [illegible] being at the residence of Capt. R[illegible]. [illegible] evening [illegible] These sociables also give the young ladies and gentlemen an opportunity of displaying their sociable natures. It has a worthy object in view, and we advise young people to become members.

TELEGRAPH MEETING.—There will be a meeting of the stockholders of the Oregon and California Telegraph Company at the Council Room this afternoon at 3 o'clock.

RETURN OF THE STEAMERS.—The steamers *Julia* and *Carrie Ladd*, which for the last week have been ice-bound in the Willamette Slough, returned yesterday forenoon, the former having the remainder of the *Brother Jonathan's* freight.

THE MAILS.—The stage driver brought the mails from Oregon City in a small boat, yesterday. We learn that there are [illegible] twenty bags of mail matter laying at that place yet destined for this city.

PAY YOUR POSTAGE PROPERLY.—Why will people continue to use old style stamps and stamp envelopes in payment of postage, [illegible] they have been so fully and [illegible] that such [illegible]. How much [illegible] will it be [illegible] for the [illegible] to [illegible] them that all letters on which the postage is so paid, will be forwarded to the Dead Letter office at Washington? We learn that letters are often dropped into the letter box at the office in Portland, on which are placed the *old* stamp.

A regiment of picked men, for service in land service [illegible] the south [illegible], is to be raised in Connecticut. The camp is to be located at Fort [illegible], opposite New London.

Dr. Stone, President of Kalamazoo College, has two sons in the United States service at Washington and Baltimore. Dr. Sears, of Brown University, also has two sons in the same army, and Dr. Bacon, of New Haven, has three.

United States of America, District of Oregon, ss.

WHEREAS [illegible] David W[illegible] in the District Court [illegible] District of Oregon, on the [illegible] day of [illegible] A. D. [illegible] against the sloop [illegible] and [illegible] for the [illegible] day of January, A. D. 1862 [illegible] said sloop [illegible]. Now therefore, in accordance with the [illegible] of the said District Court [illegible] all persons claiming [illegible] or interested therein, that they be and appear [illegible] of the said District Court, to be held at the City of [illegible] on the first Monday in February, 1862, at ten o'clock in the [illegible] of that day, provided the same shall be a day of jurisdiction, otherwise on the next day of jurisdiction thereafter, then and there to interpose their claims and to make their allegations in that behalf.

Dated the 15th day of January, A. D. 1862.

D. B. HANNAH, U. S. Marshal.
By J. F. McCOY, his Deputy.

Geo. H. CARTER, Proctor for Libellant. j20d14t

## To Merchants and Shippers.

### PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.

[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

### Telegraph Meeting!

SUBSCRIBERS TO THE CAPITAL STOCK of the Oregon Telegraph Company are hereby notified that a meeting will be holden at the Council Room in Portland, on Saturday, Jan. 25th, 1862, at 3 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of organizing said Company by the election of officers for the ensuing year, and the transaction of such other business as may properly be brought before the meeting.

J. [illegible] STRONG.

Portland, Jan. 4th, 1862.

### DR. J. G. GLENN, DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland [illegible] assortment of superior Dental Material [illegible] in New York to perform all things [illegible] may be called [illegible]

Jan. 9, 1862.

### Caution!

PERSONS are hereby warned against buying a [illegible] $2000 [illegible] payable to D. [illegible] 1864, with interest at [illegible] per cent. [illegible] Said note has been [illegible] and will not be paid [illegible] and Ruth [illegible].

Portland, Feb. 22, 1862.

### WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS taken in exchange for Goods AT PAR, by

A. D. SHELBY.

**20** BBLS. PURE OREGON CIDER. For sale in quantities to suit, by KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

---


Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. SWETT, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician and prepared from [illegible] of the California Grape—a certain remedy for [illegible] Dyspepsia, [illegible] and all diseases [illegible] Warranted [illegible]. Sold by all Druggists and by DANIEL SWETT [illegible] California street, San Francisco.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY [illegible] Sacramento street [illegible] buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention [illegible] this paper. [illegible] Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june 2d&wly

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of Pulmonary, Bronchial and Asthmatic Affections. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to *Brown's Bronchial Troches*, or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. Public Speakers and Singers will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See ad[vertisement].

# HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

# DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

## PAINTS, OILS,

# WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

*CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL*

—AND—

## Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES of Goods [illegible] from New York [illegible] the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities [illegible] enable us to supply the Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct. 15, 1861. [illegible]

# FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT [illegible]

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon will SAVE MONEY by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of G. COLLIER ROBBINS.
dec 30wt

# THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT AND HOTEL,

## Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river**, or any other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the market affords.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.
Nov. 15, 1861. [illegible]

### H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

# "STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—the—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

## Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for Fat Hogs.

CAPTIN & FOWLER,
Corner Main & First street,
Next door south of R. Pittock & Co.
Dec 7 dawtf

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph!

# LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

# FAMILY SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

## Efficiency in Working.

### A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, so as not to get out of order [illegible]

It should be [illegible] and from thick to thin with equality and without change [illegible]

The needle should have [illegible] is [illegible] desired [illegible] work.

It should be [illegible] with a hemmer [illegible] always ready [illegible].

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colors of thread or silk above or below to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel feed, no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order, nor should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be [illegible].

It should [illegible] form a ridge on the underside nor ravel.

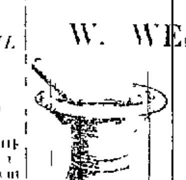
The undersigned [illegible] Agents for the [illegible] of the [illegible] States and West Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
[illegible] San Francisco.

HUGHES & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
Agents in Portland.
j 1daw

# REMOVAL.

## W. WEATHERFORD,



Wholesale and Retail

# DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

of

DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

## The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

## Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

## Superior Facilities

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage [illegible] past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance [illegible] those who entrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

## Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.

Portland, Dec. [illegible] dtf

FIRST OF THE SEASON!

# Choice Canvass Back Ducks,

FOR SALE AT

Clark's Variety Market, First street.

nov 19dtf

**50** HF. BBLS. ISLAND SUGAR for sale by ROBBINS CHITTENDEN & CO.

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or [illegible] in its first stage; that which would in the [illegible] *Brown's Bronchial Troches* [illegible] Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] trouble in my Throat (for which the *Troches* are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer. — N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] PUBLIC SPEAKERS. — REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] — REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] — REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] — DR. A. A. HAYES, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] — DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] — DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] Whooping Cough. — REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] — REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES — Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS. — Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S TROCHES — Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me. — REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. oct22dtms


# New Store! New Goods!

# J. HAAS & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

# BOOTS AND SHOES,

## SHOEMAKER'S TOOLS, AND FINDINGS,

Front street, near Alder,

[illegible]

WE [illegible] TO INFORM THE PUBLIC that [illegible] new stock [illegible]

LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S

Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, (an entirely new article,) Slippers, Buskins, &c.

MEN'S AND BOYS'

Calf, kip, ingrain & rubber Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

[illegible] DRESS BOOTS always [illegible]

Parties fitting out for the Mines will [illegible] our stock of

NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS.

[illegible] SHOEMAKER'S TOOLS and FINDINGS [illegible] shoemakers.

Please give us a call.

J. HAAS & CO.

# EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a first [illegible]

## Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship [illegible] I will furnish all ordinary Patterns [illegible]

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the largest stock of Patterns [illegible] all varieties on [illegible]

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

[illegible] quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

aug26dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

# Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE. J. D. LETTS.

## MARBLE & LETTS,

(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

## Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

### EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

# Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington [illegible] establishment [illegible] DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS [illegible]

[illegible] will be promptly and faithfully filled [illegible]

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
[illegible] and 114 and 116 Market st., San Francisco.
[illegible] 177 Blackstone st., Boston.
Jan 4, 1862. 3awtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

**100** KEGS EAST BOSTON SYRUP for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.


NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

## Broken Memories in Broken Rhymes.

BY D. F. TAYLOR

There's a little graveyard [illegible] where the Lombardy poplars wave,
Forever and forever and [illegible] gray
Though the greensward has subsided [illegible] there's no one there to tell—
'Twas when we were boys together—[illegible] know it well

When we were boys together! Oh how far we must have run
The matin and the vesper [illegible] so mournfully [illegible]
I'm a weary with the watching, through this [illegible] cloudy bars
For the [illegible] days my brother that are [illegible] stars

The last time I was there [illegible] nest,
In the little [illegible] rest
But the nest was [illegible] brother, [illegible] bird was there to sing
Where [illegible] itself once nestled, [illegible]

I am sure you must remember [illegible] little grave [illegible] —
There [illegible] only you and I [illegible] between
'Twas [illegible] that grave was [illegible] had fled
And before they told me weeping, that the [illegible] was dead

Oh! they tell us of the future—[illegible] then
But I shouldn't wonder, brother [illegible] then
If by life's wild tempest driven [illegible] drifted past
Oh! send a pilot gentle Heaven [illegible]

From home to home, my brother Oh how breathless were the bliss,
To be the boys together there—[illegible] this
Methought I heard a [illegible] brother and [illegible] my name
Oh! ship your oar a moment, let us [illegible] came

There away like moonlight breaking [illegible] through the dark
Now the shadow shape is taking—[illegible] barque
In the bow there stands an angel [illegible]
And that cherub, trust me, [illegible] is the little boy that died!

Angel? No But wife and woman she that looked me into love
While below she sweetly waited for her wings [illegible] above
Had I seen through her disguising, could I [illegible] loved and mourned?
Oh that loving, and that weeping, would have been [illegible] ship turned

## A Blister in the Palm a Remedy for Disease.

We proclaim another mode of treating disease—a treatment that casts homeopathy, hydropathy, steam doctoring, the movement cure, and the science of therapeutics itself entirely into the shade It is well known that all these systems, though they make [illegible] noise in the world, really accomplish very little, nearly all patients who recover under the treatment of physicians of any school would have recovered without the aid of the physician, and it is very seldom indeed that fatal diseases are diverted from their course by putting drugs into the stomach But our system is effectual it will cure many of the worst diseases to which mankind are subject, and it will prevent them all It is as simple as it is powerful, it is nothing more than raising a blister in the palm of the hand The blister must not be raised by cantharides or other poisonous irritants, but must be produced by friction, accompanied with an alternate contraction and extension of the muscles If the operation acts as a sudorific, inducing a sensible perspiration between the clavicles and above the eyebrows, it [illegible] the more efficacious Almost any solid substance may be employed for administering the friction, though it has been discovered that the best substance for the purpose is the handle of some tool, such as a hammer, saw or plane the very best of all being the handle of a plow or a hoe

This treatment produces the good effects of all the articles in the whole materia medica, and with more power and certainty than they For instance it is a more powerful opiate than opium, and, while the sleep induced by narcotics is succeeded by nausea and debility that resulting from this treatment is wholly refreshing and invigorating, and is followed by a peculiarly healthful and buoyant exhilaration

As a tonic it is more beneficial than bark or iron, not only strengthening the muscles, but actually enlarging their volume

To give an appetite, it is better than any dinner pill. If the epicure who sits down to his table with indifference and forces a few mouthsful of his dainty viands into his stomach, where they give him great distress, will adopt this treatment, he will come to the table with a keen desire that will give a relish to the plainest food, and digestion waits upon an appetite thus produced

It is a better remedy for incipient consumption than cod liver oil, and is a sovereign cure for dyspepsia, jaundice, liver complaint, and a long train of chronic diseases

It will not only remove bodily ills, but is the best of all medicines for a mind diseased If a man who is suffering from hypochondriasis who feels that the burdens of life are greater than he can bear, and who sees the clouds of despair settling over his future, will take hold of a shovel handle and [illegible] a blister in the palm of his hand, he will be surprised to see how the troubles that have oppressed him are brushed away and the future before him is brightened New beauties will come upon the face of nature and new joys and hopes will spring up in his heart This is the true elixir of life

While other modes of treatment are expensive, this not only costs absolutely nothing but it is a source of revenue to the patient It removes not only sickness and despondency but poverty also. It is a remedy for all the ills that flesh is heir to

Though this system is the best of any for the cure of complaints, its great superiority is as a prophylactic If properly administered to a healthy subject, it will prevent all disease The next neighbor to the writer of this died at ninety-four [illegible] of old age A few days before his death, in conversation with him, we asked him if he had ever consulted a physician. He replied that he never had

"Were you ever sick?"

"No"

"Not a day?"

"No"

"You were never sick in your life?"

"No"

This man knew nothing of physiology, he had never practiced any system of dieting but every day, Sundays and all for more than eighty years, and generally, excepting Sundays, through the whole day from sunrise till after sunset he had applied friction to the palms of his hands —*Scientific American*


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The world renowned reputation, [illegible] with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will [illegible] recommend them to the [illegible] notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely, gently and [illegible] of the liver and kidneys [illegible]

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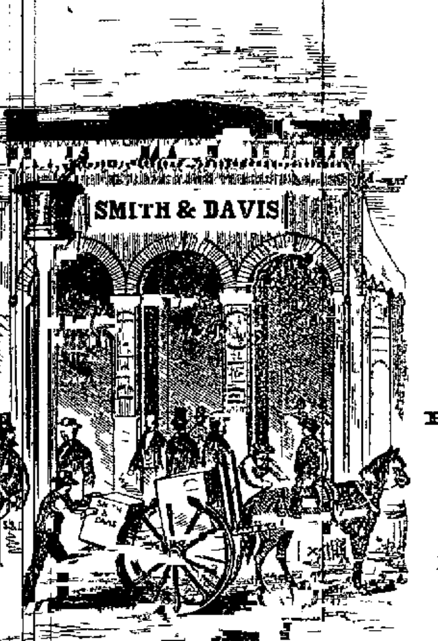
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Of all diseases the first great cause Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

**To the Afflicted:**

[illegible]

**Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief**

[illegible] sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay for the permanent recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrollable passion in youth; depressed in body and mind unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but alas after a few weeks, and in several instances months of their treatment, I found to my unutterable horror that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their torture, and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence. I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy, and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result I resolved to place myself immediately under his care and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study and want of resolution, the frightful exciting and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared, and in fact in two months after having consulted the Doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that once under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco [illegible] before me this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. [illegible]

JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1855.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: I have used the last [illegible] and I think I shall need any more [illegible] I have not entirely [illegible] my strength, yet but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks you may recollect, since I called at your institute [illegible] I thought, broken [illegible] be able to cure me [illegible] might be able to do something [illegible] my back and head and strengthen my [illegible] and tremble at everything. [illegible] what I expected you may judge [illegible] very from those symptoms, [illegible] removal of those sores and blotches from my [illegible] and the ulcers from my throat and the entire stoppage of those emissions which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest my joy or my surprise, except not having fully my strength I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars [illegible] your charge, and think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefitted you may publish this letter in the newspapers. Believe me gratefully yours.

THOMAS HAYDEN.

**Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.**

CAPTAIN [illegible]—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves a commendation not only as an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which [illegible] my inability to meet the expenses consequent [illegible] medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with in attempting it soon became such, I was [illegible] led to believe as to defy the skill of any physician. I was frequently while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, [illegible] the agonies I yet deeply feel the [illegible] look upon those who [illegible] from danger as one [illegible] the existence of my miseries. While [illegible] affliction; [illegible] was induced to attempt seeking [illegible] recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances, [illegible] regardless [illegible] undertook my case and with the [illegible] I was once more restored to perfect health [illegible] for the boon which I enjoy at present [illegible] I consider it but [illegible] make the case public in [illegible] medical advice may find a physician [illegible]

MEYER YABLONSKY.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn [illegible] this 1st day of August, A. D. 1856.

GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office San Francisco. The Doctor [illegible] remuneration unless he effects a cure. Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, [illegible] low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, [illegible] incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, [illegible] of memory, aversion to society, [illegible] timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon, Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new, (unknown to others,) and hence the great success.

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